



April 25, 2018

Agenda Introductions and Announcements KHC HIIN Data Update Hospital-Acquired Pressure Ulcers/Injuries: Building skill and will at the bedside Resources and Upcoming Events



Wound Care Assessment Workshop "Pearls" Presenters • Jolene Morgan, APN Rush County Memorial Hospital

La Crosse, KS



 Jennifer Gordon, RN Morris County Hospital Council Grove, KS

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Announcements

Introductions

March KHC HIIN Webinar Recording

"Post-fall Management: Getting to Types of Falls, Repeat Falls, and Determining Preventability"

https://www.surveymonkev.com/r/KHC-HIIN-3-28-18-archive

- Examined post-fall practices as key interventions to reduce repeat falls
- Differentiated:
 - Post Fall Huddles
 - Post Fall Management
 - Post Fall Documentation
 - Incident Report



Patricia Quigley
PhD, ARNP, CRRN, FAAN, FAANP
Nurse Consultant

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Announcements

Next Steps from March webinar:

Identified by participating Kansas hospitals

- Explore/revamp post fall huddles.
- Post-fall meetings within 15 minutes.
- Make sure no one falls twice for the same reason.
- More patient involvement & discussion about what was different that caused them to fall.
- Group thinking approach.
- Change post fall huddles to include analysis/root cause.
- Don't confuse contributing factors with root cause.
- Look at our fall prevention program.

- Present information to unit management.
- Present information to frontline staff.
- Pre-huddles or improved communication at shift change
- Follow decision tree to determine preventability.
- Renewed effort to identify injury risk.
- Making sure change is made on care plan and that it is shared with the next shifts.
- Continuing to use this information to obtain more provider involvement.

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Announcements

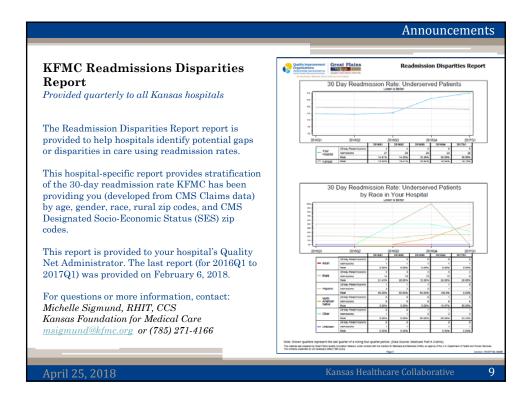


Partnering for Health Equity | April 2018

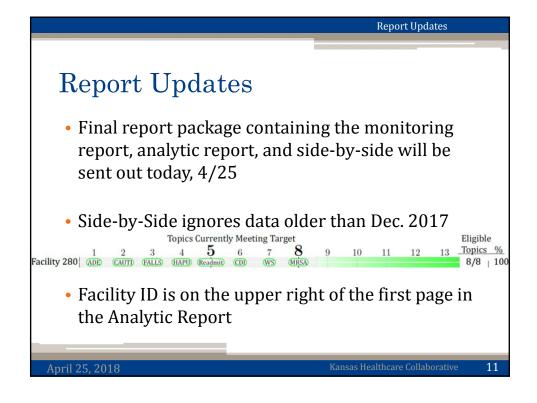
- Take the <u>#123forEquity Pledge to Act</u> to Eliminate Health Disparities.
- Join the #Partner4Health Equity Twitter Chat on April 25 from 1 to 2 pm CT.
- Download the <u>toolkit</u> and share <u>graphics</u> throughout your organization, including web and social media
- Review topic resources on the <u>HRET HIIN website</u> and the AHA Social Determinants of Health.

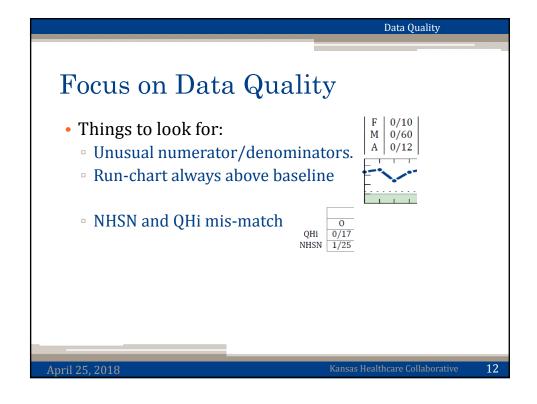
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Report Updates

Report Updates

- Next month inactive process measures (data older than 6 months) will be removed from the Analytic reports.
- For example:
 - 24 Hour Skin Assessment
 - Central Line Insertion Protocol (CLIP)

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Data Quality

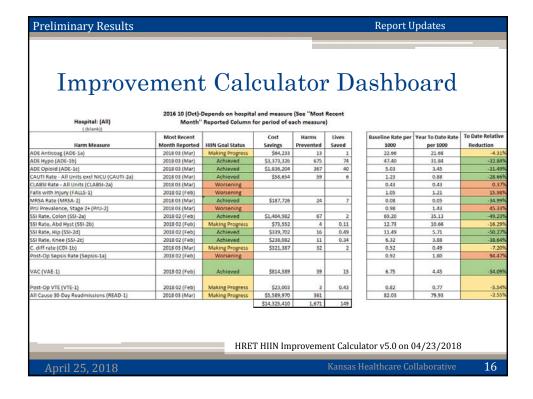
NHSN Transfer

- We've recently discovered an issue where some NHSN data didn't transfer QHi correctly
- Fix expected today
- Thank you to those that notified me of data not showing up correctly!

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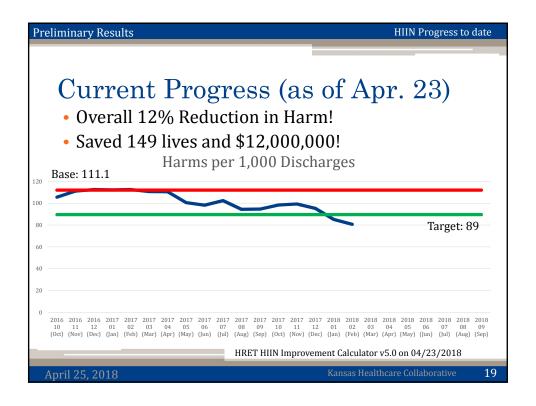
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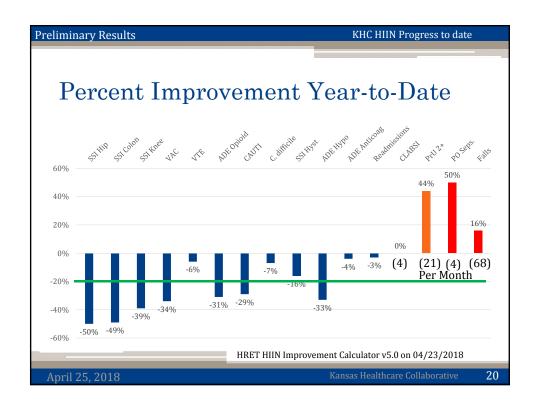
Improvement Calculator Improvement Calculator Update Refreshed version out in June or by request New version 5.0 includes CEO Dashboard

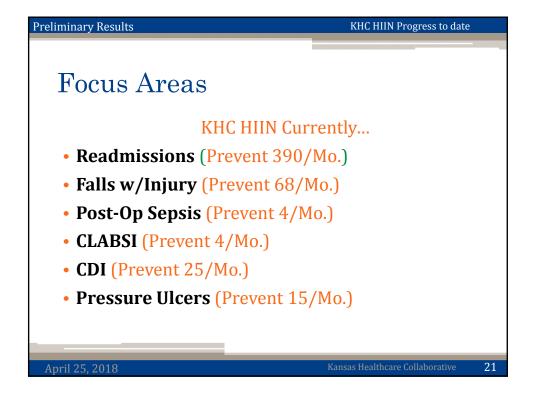


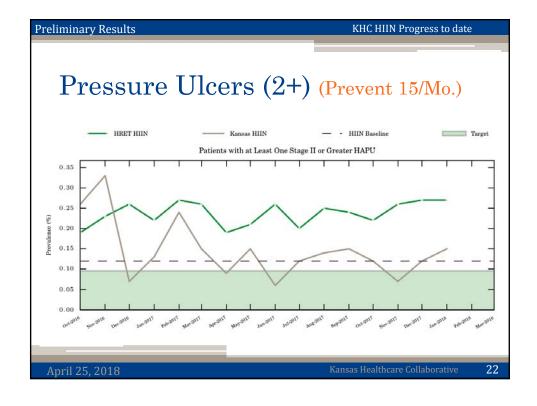
Kansas HIIN Data Submission Schedule		
Outcome & Process Measures for HACs occurring in:	Readmissions for index discharges in, and SSI for procedures performed in:	Submission Due
September, 2017	August, 2017	October 31, 2017
October, 2017	September, 2017	November 30, 2017
November, 2017	October, 2017	December 31, 2017
December, 2017	November, 2017	January 31, 2018
January, 2018	December, 2017	February 28, 2018
February, 2018	January, 2018	March 31, 2018
March, 2018	February, 2018	April 30, 2018
April, 2018	March, 2018	May 31, 2018
May, 2018	April, 2018	June 30, 2018
June, 2018	May, 2018	July 31, 2018
July 2018	June, 2018	August 31, 2018
August 2018	July 2018	September 27, 2018

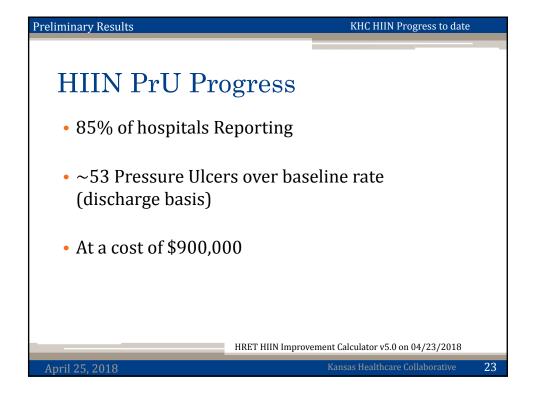
Upcoming Milestones • Milestone 7 • Data submission for all months through March 2018 • Data due by June 15th • Milestone 8 • Data Submission for all months through May 2018 • Meet HIIN goals for at least 5, preferably 8+ topics • Data due by August 24th

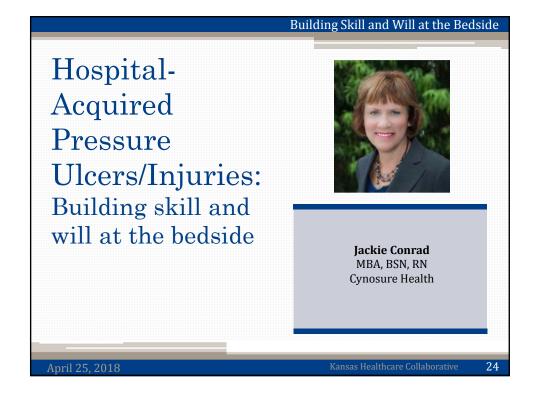


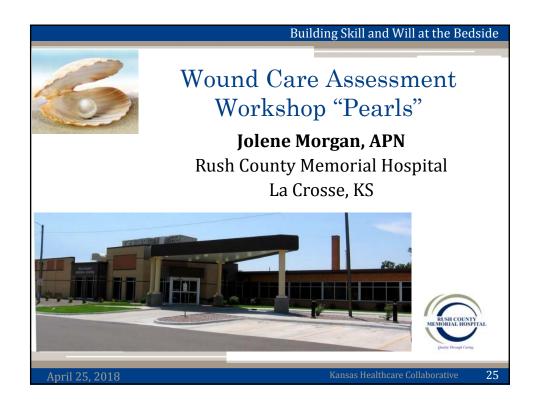


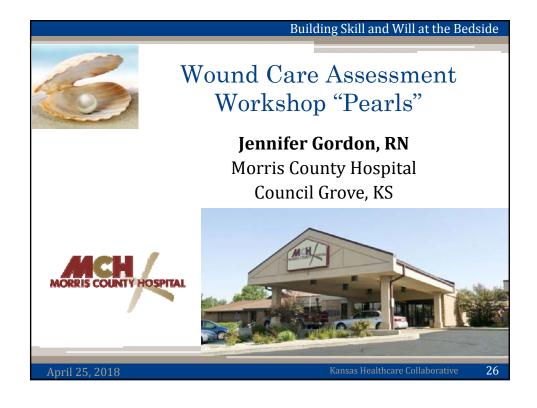












Pressure Injury Gaps

- Expertise Challenges
 - RNs and MDs lack expertise in staging and assessing wounds
 - How is competency in assessing risk, planning and delivering care measured?
- Failure to follow guidelines is frequently reported
 - RNs report that preventing HAPI was not their top priority
- Simonetti V, Comparcini D, Flacco ME, et al. Nursing students' knowledge and attitude on pressure ulcer prevention evidence-based guidelines: a multicenter cross-sectional study. Nurse Educ Today. 2015 Apr; 35(4): 573-9.
- Khong P, Hoi S, Holroyd E, et al. Nurses' Clinical Decision Making on Adopting a Wound Clinical Decision Support System. Comput Inform Nurs. 2015 Jul; 33(7): 295-305.

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Building Skill and Will at the Bedside

Elevating the value to nurses

 Nurses who had experience working with a patient with a high stage pressure injury prioritized preventative measures higher

Samuriwo R. Effects of education and experience on nurses' value of ulcer prevention. Br J Nurs. 2010 Nov 11-24; 19 (20): S8-18.

- High attitude scores were attributed to adherence to guidelines
- · Implications for practice

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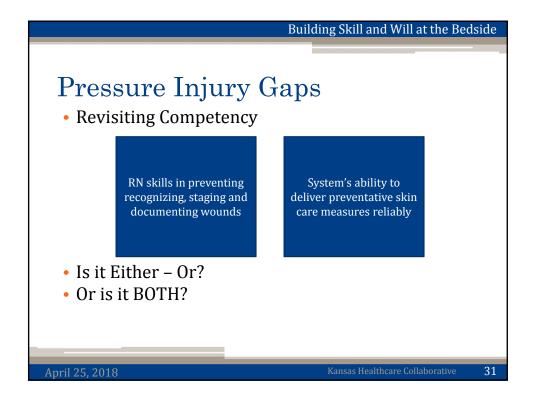
Tools to assess knowledge and attitudes

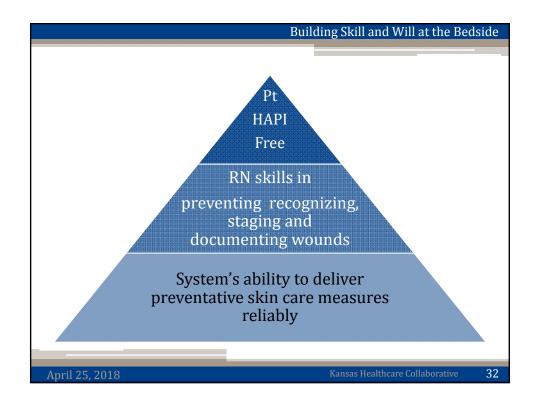
- Pieper Pressure Ulcer Knowledge Test (PPUKT)
 - 72 question True False
- Pressure Ulcer Knowledge Assessment Tool (PUKAT)
 - 26 multiple choice questions related to prevention
- Attitudes towards Pressure Ulcer Prevention Tool (APuP)
 - 11 questions 1-5 scale

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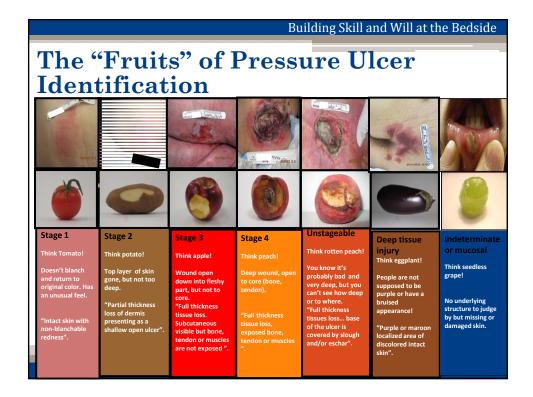


Building front line RN skills

- NDNQI is most popular and effective (Henry & Fortonda 2018)
- Teaching the "fruits of pressure injury"
- Skills fairs
- Other creative approaches
 - Pick a theme for a monthly staff email contests for identifying skin injuries
 - · March Madness for Skin!
 - April Showers contribute to Moisture Associated Skin Damage – Can you tell the difference?

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Build Front Line Champions

- 1-2 per unit or per shift
- Conduct prevalence studies
 - ½ day prevalence, ½ day QI or Education
- Acts as the "go-to person" for questions
- Tests new products
- Acts as an extension agent with helping staff adopt new practices.

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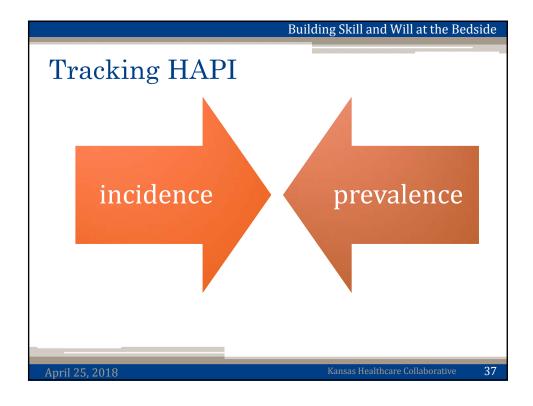
Building Skill and Will at the Bedside

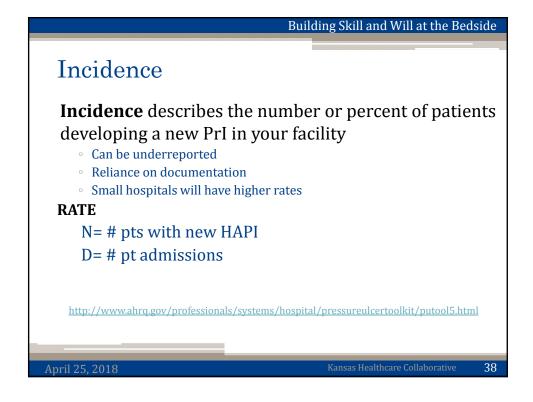
Outcomes of staff education

- Empowerment of staff
 - Activating interventions i.e. specialty mattresses
- Improved attention to preventative activities
 - $\ ^{\square}$ Early detection of stage 1
- Increased staff and patient satisfaction
- Improved communication

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How reliable is reporting?

- In a review of 2012 Medicare Data:
 - Among transfers with a POA PI reported, only 34%
 had a PI documented at the prior facility
 - Consistency of pressure injury documentation across interfacility transfers
- Allnurses.com, June, 2015 posting: "...that's a heck of a lot of paperwork....do any other facilities fill out incident report for pressure ulcers? Does that even make sense?"

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Prevalence

- **Prevalence** describes the number or percent of patients having a pressure ulcer at a single point in time.
- Best measure of the burden of care when providing for care and prevention measures.



- N= # of patients with stage II or greater (POA excluded)
- D = # of patients assessed on the day of the study

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What's best?

- · AHRQ and NPUAP guidelines:
 - Incidence is best
 - Prevalence is reliable snapshot in time
 - Both methods have their drawbacks
- NDNQI reporting for national comparisons
 - Monthly rates can be determined for comparisons.



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What can prevalence tracking do for you?

- · Hardwire accurate staging
- · Connect with staff
- Assure timely admission skin assessments and daily risk assessments
- Assess implementation of skin care prevention protocols
- Assess ongoing orientation changes
- Improve professionalism of caregivers with pro-active approach
- · Gateway "drug" for professional advancement of staff
- What gets measured gets done!
- Ongoing preoccupation with high level care —everyone notices!
- · "An ounce of prevention....."



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Quotes from a Skin Team

What we do:

- · Check for pressure ulcers
- Answer questions regarding other skin and wounds
- Help to facilitate interventions and consults as needed
- Serve as extra hands during the busy hours of a shift
- Discuss prophylaxis interventions and or treatments with bedside RN
- · Complete hand checks on patients with air overlays

Indiana University Health West Skin Care Team

Building Skill and Will at the Bedside



What we like:

- · Learn about new products and how they work
- Discuss in terms of skin things that are improving and provide insight to areas of concern.
- · Discuss the reaction of other staff members and efficacy issues with any new products
- The process of being a proactive resource rather than just reactive
- Teaching other staff members about products, the how, why, and when for each use.
- · Becoming more knowledgeable in skin as a bedside RN

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Quotes from a Skin Team

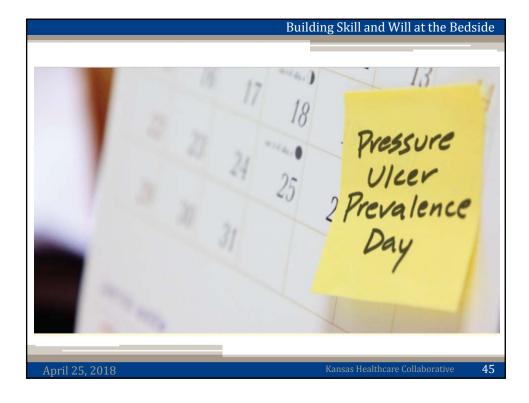
Why it works:

- We are a close group in this size hospital setting
- We enjoy the work, look forward to the process
- The audit becomes both a reflection of interventions and care outcomes
- Important discussions occur that change outcomes and processes
- It feels good to be valued and contribute



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Getting Started — Who? Assign a coordinator Determine who will conduct the study Team approach Combination front line and exempt nurses Preventing bias Assign team from another unit April 25, 2018 Kansas Healthcare Collaborative

The Team

- 2 observers
 - 1 lead individual specially trained or certified in wound care
 - CNS, Educator, WOCN
 - Unit manger or staff nurse champion
 - 1 individual to assist with turning
 - Staff nurse wound champion
 - · Staff nurse orientee
 - Unlicensed staff
- 1 chart auditor, documenter (ideal, can be optional)

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Building Skill and Will at the Bedside

Study Procedure

- Pick a day to conduct the study each month
 - Ex. First Wednesday
 - All units should be surveyed on the same day
 - Pick a good day for staffing: orientees, students



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Assess Each Patient on the Unit

- · Inspect the skin of each patient from head to toe
- Look closely at all bony prominences
 - Peds and neonates, look at occiput
 - Visualize each heel using a handheld mirror
 - Palpate for temperature or consistency changes
- Examine the soft tissue under and around medical devices
- Assess the skin under skin folds in bariatric patients

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Record Presence of Pressure Ulcers Skin Breakdown present on admission? If pressure ulcers are present: Anatomical Location Stage Was this ulcer present on admission? Was this ulcer present on admission? http://www.hrethiin.org/resources/display/hospital-acquired-pressure-ulcer-press

Process Measure Observations

- For patients determined to be at risk, are interventions in place?
 - Positioning turning, heels floated, HOB < 30
 - Support surface, bed not over-padded
 - Moisture management
 - Nutritional support
- For patients with Medical Devices are interventions in place?
 - Padding
 - Evidence of repositioning the device

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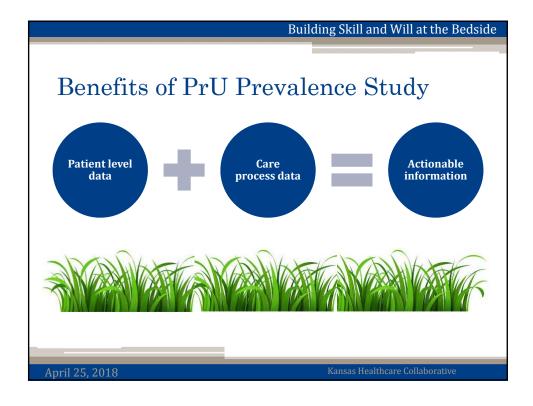
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Optimizing the Study Process

- Use the prevalence study to teach
 - Orientees, rotate staff to assist, use student nurses
- Use the prevalence study to assess practice
 - Observe for patterns
 - Select interventions to study
- Assess for other measures
 - Restraint prevalence
 - Environmental safety
 - Use of white boards

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Benefits of PrU Prevalence Study Structural process Real time data collection & intervention Staff involved – learning opportunity, use orientees, light duty Demonstrates commitment to HAPU and teamwork Leadership and staff partnership in monthly rounding team Richness of data Quantitative outcome and process measure data on ulcers, implementation of interventions Qualitative data on staff skills, beliefs, abilities and barriers encountered in preventing pressure ulcers April 25, 2018

Financial Cost of Prevalence Study Manpower

- Prevalence study cost for 30 bed unit staffed with 2 frontline nurses
- 2 staff x 4 hours x \$32/hr = **\$256/month**
- Prevalence study cost for 30 bed unit with one front line nurse and one exempt nurse (educator, manager, CNS)
 - 1 staff x 4 hours x \$32/hr = **\$128/month**
- Prevalence study cost for 10 bed unit with one front line nurse
 - 1 staff x 3 hours x \$32/hour = **\$96/month**
- Prevalence study cost for 3 bed CAH with one front line nurse
 - 1 staff x 1.5 hours x \$32/hour = **\$48/month**
- Prevalence study cost for 3 bed CAH with exempt nurse
 - Cost is absorbed by exempt leader = \$0
- Cost of one Stage III Pressure Ulcer = \$38,000-\$55,000
- Cost avoided by preventing any pressure injuries =\$17,000
- Prevalence Study Costs are estimates based upon average US RN hourly rate
- Pompeo MQ. The role of "wound burden" in determining the costs associated with wound care. *OstomyWound Manage*. 2001;47(3):65-70.

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Building Skill and Will at the Bedside

Advice for others

- Engage your team with education either by yourself or invite vendors in for education – nurses love to learn
- Do whatever you can to make sure they feel valued because they are and their input and work is invaluable!



Resources for Building Front Line Champions

- Complementary NPUAP webinar recordings:
 - FAQs about Pressure Injury Staging
 - Unavoidable Pressure Injuries, Terminal Ulcers and Skin Failure
 - OR Positioning and Pressure Injury Prevention
 - Why is this wound not healing?
 - Considerations for Bariatric Patients in Pressure Injuries
 - Nutrition & Pressure Injuries

 $\label{lem:http://www.npuap.org/resources/educational-and-clinical-resources/complimentary-educational-webinars/$

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Resources

• HRET HIIN HAPI Resources:

http://www.hret-hiin.org/topics/pressure-ulcers.shtml

- NDNQI Pressure Ulcer Training
 - $\frac{https://members.nursingquality.org/NDNQIPressureUlcerTraining/}{Module1/Default.aspx}$
- NPUAP Complimentary Webinars

http://www.npuap.org/resources/educational-and-clinical-resources/complimentary-educational-webinars/

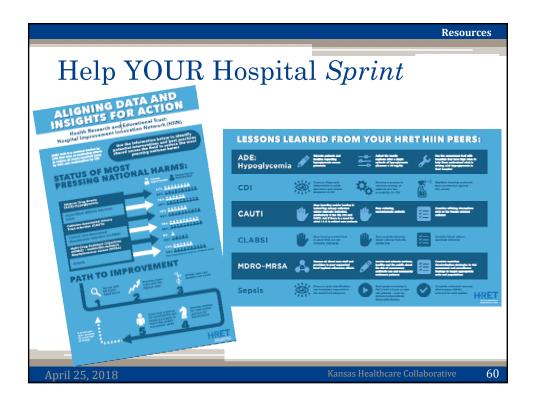
 AHRQ Resources and RN Attitude and Knowledge Assessments

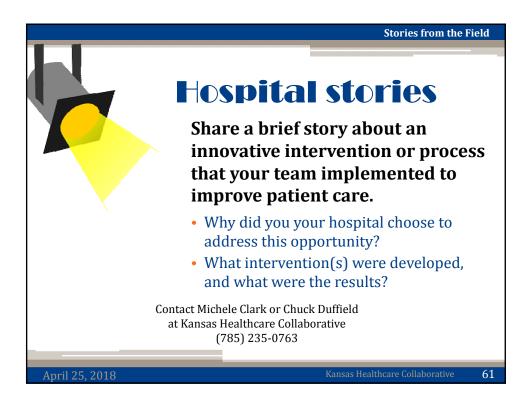
https://www.ahrq.gov/sites/default/files/wysiwyg/professionals/systems/hospital/pressureulcertoolkit/putoolssect7.pdf

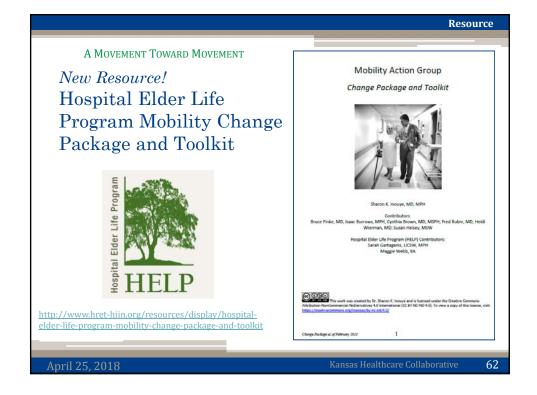
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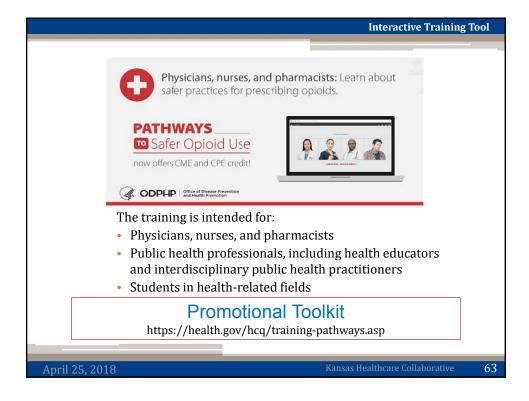
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Upcoming HIIN Webinars

GP QIN | TeamSTEPPS 2.0 Essentials Training for Hospital Staff April 26 ● 2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. Register here

National Partnership for Action to End Health Disparities | Strategies for Building and Strengthening the CHW Effort in Your Area: A Case Study from Utah

April 26 ● 1:00 to 2:00 p.m. Register here

HRET HIIN: Data Driven Techniques to Enhance Physician Participation

April 26 ● 2:00 to 3:00 p.m. Register here

WSHA: Patient Safety Safe Table -- #123 for Equity Training Symposium

May 2 ● 11:00 am to 4:00 p.m. Register here

HRET HIIN: Measurement Matters: NHSN CDI Surveillance Definition Review

May 3 ● 1:00 p.m. to 2:30 p.m. CT Register here

HRET HIIN: HRET HIIN Readmissions Sepsis Fishbowl Series: Part 2

May 6 ● 11:00 to 12:00 p.m. Register here

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Upcoming Events

Upcoming Events

Mark Your Calendars!

KHC HIIN Webinar

May 23, 2018

Save the Date!

KHC HIIN Sepsis Champion Workshop

June 27

Four Points by Sheraton Manhattan, KS

(in place of June KHC HIIN webinar)

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ALIGNING DATA AND INSIGHTS FOR ACTION

Health Research and Educational Trust: Hospital Improvement Innovation Network (HIIN)

HRET HIIN is a contract funded by CMS that aims at continuing efforts to reduce all-cause inpatient harm by 20% and readmissions by 12%

Use the information below to identify potential interventions and best practices shared across the field to reduce the most pressing national harms

STATUS OF MOST PRESSING NATIONAL HARMS:





Adverse Drug Events (ADE)-Hypoglycemia

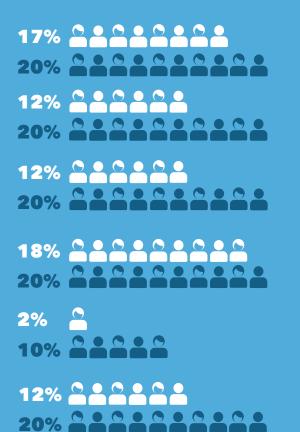
Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI)

Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI)

Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI)

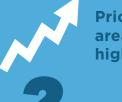
Multi-Drug Resistant Organisms (MDRO) - methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)

Sepsis



PATH TO IMPROVEM





Prioritize topic areas with the highest rates



Stratify data and identify root cause

This information is valid as of March 2018

If at first you don't succeed. try a new test of change



Share best practices for sustainability and advance progress in improving quality and patient safety



Develop strategy for intervention and test for improvement



LESSONS LEARNED FROM YOUR HRET HIIN PEERS;

Hypoglycemia ADE:



hypoglycemia rescue **Educate patients and** families regarding protocols



episode of hypoglycemia regimen after a single (Glucose < 70 mg/dl) Adjust the insulin



hospitals that have high rates to help them understand what is driving ADE Hypoglycemia in Use the assessment tool with their hospital

CD



laboratory and clinical Stewardship to guide **Focus on Diagnostic** diagnosis of CDI



Develop a process to minimize testing of probability for CDI patients at a low



Establish cleaning protocols that are effective against CDI spores

CAUTI



strict I & O in critical care patients Stop inserting and/or leaving in PACU. Ask if there is a need for particularly in the ED, ICU and indwelling urinary catheters unless clinically indicated,



asymptomatic patients Stop culturing



Consider utilizing alternatives such as the female external

CLABSI



Stop leaving central lines in place that are not clinically indicated



blood cultures from the Stop routinely drawing central line



Consider blood culture specimen diversion

MDRO-MRSA



hand hygiene adherence efforts Engage all direct care staff and providers in peer-supported



Involve and educate patients, antibiotic use and community families and the public about the risk of unnecessary resistance patterns



Consider matching

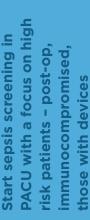
decolonization strategies to risk findings to target appropriate **Complete enhanced recovery** assessment and surveillance units and populations

Sepsis











protocol for each patient after surgery (ERAS)

